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LIVESTOCK AND MEATS
FLM 9-67
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U.S. EXPORTS OF LIVESTOCK AND MEAT PRODUCTS TO ALL COUNTRIES, THE EEC, AND THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1966

All countries

The export value of all U.S. shipments of livestock, meat, and meat products during 1966 totaled \$482 million, up 3 percent from 1965, but was still slightly below the 1964 high of \$488 million. The increase in 1966 over 1965 was due to record shipments of variety meats, hides and skins; and larger exports of mohair and casings.

Hide and skin exports set a new high of \$155 million--up 4.4 percent from the 1965 figure of \$108 million. Exports of variety meats also rose to a new high of \$58.5 million. However, exports of tallow and greases, valued at \$168 million, showed a drop of 14 percent from 1965. Also, the value of lard exports was down one-third from the previous year.

European Common Market (EEC)

The most important export market for U.S. livestock and meat products in 1966 was the EEC--West Germany, France, the Netherlands, Italy, Belgium and Luxembourg. Shipments to these six countries during 1966 totaled \$106 million, exceeded only by the 1964 high of \$116 million. This area is a major export market for U.S. animal byproducts. In 1966, it took 60 percent of the variety meat exports--livers, hearts, tongues, sweetbreads, etc. The export value of these variety meats shipped to the EEC during 1966 totaled \$35.1 million, up 2 percent from 1965 and was more than double the 1961 figure of \$16.4 million. France was the most important market in 1966, taking about half the variety meats shipped to the EEC.

Tallow exports to the EEC in 1966 were valued at \$35.6 million, down 7 percent from 1965. Shipments to the EEC have shown a downward trend since the early 1960's. The increased use of synthetic detergents in the Common Market area has reduced the demand for tallow. However, the demand for tallow in livestock and poultry feeds and industrial uses has increased.

U.S. trade in hides and skins with the EEC totaled \$28.4 million in 1966, down 10 percent from 1965, but substantially above the early 1960's. The EEC was an especially strong hide market during 1964-66. Since no new restrictions are anticipated and the duty on most hides and skins is bound at zero, a good market outlet is foreseen for U.S. hides and skins in the future. The cattle hide deficit within the EEC is expected to increase.

U.S. red meat exports to the EEC have not been important. Pork exports were heavy in 1964 when U.S. production was high, but dropped sharply in 1965 and 1966. The long term outlook for pork sales is dim because the EEC is expected to become self-sufficient in the near future. Beef exports to the EEC rose rather sharply during the 1964-66 period, but are still minor in terms of total exports. Red meat imports are subject to import levies plus a 20 percent ad valorem duty in the EEC.

Lard exports to the Common Market in 1966 amounted to only \$692,000. This was down sharply from the 1961 high of \$3.1 million. The big drop occurred in 1965 when available lard supply for export in the United States was down.

U.S. exports of natural casings to the six EEC countries in 1966 were valued at \$1.3 million. West Germany was the largest outlet for casings, taking about half the shipments in 1966. The export of casings to the EEC has been declining since the early 1960's. Animal casings are facing increased competition from artificial casings throughout Europe.

U.S. exports of mohair to the EEC have fluctuated widely since 1960. Exports in 1966 were valued at \$1.4 million, down sharply from the \$4.3 million in 1963. The EEC accounted for 16 percent of the total export market for U.S. mohair in 1966. The demand for this specialty hair varies depending on the type of cloth in demand. But, since no mohair is produced in the EEC, and there is no duty, a sizeable market outlet--though highly variable--is expected.

Market Outlook in EEC

The market outlook for U.S. livestock and meat products in the EEC is good--providing favorable access to that market can be maintained. The EEC is now in the final stages of implementing the "Common Market" principle for livestock. As of July 1, 1967 plans were completed for the establishment of a single market for pigmeat. The formation of a common market for beef is scheduled for April 1, 1968. The single market policy means that all levies and duties on intra-community trade will be eliminated and a common

external tariff (CXT) established against third countries. This will allow free movement of animals and products between member countries and permit the gradual movement toward common price levels in the Community.

The Community's CXT consists of two parts--levies and duties. The current system for applying import levies on beef and pigmeat is not expected to change in any substantial way when the Common Market organization is completed. The purpose of the levy system is to control the level of imports in order to maintain domestic prices at target levels. Traditional U.S. exports of variety meats, tallow, hides and skins and casings to the EEC are not affected by the levy system.

The United States obtained some duty concessions on livestock and meat products from the Common Market in the Kennedy Round negotiations which are expected to help stimulate exports. Concessions were obtained on some of the top dollar earning byproducts. Duty reductions will be phased over a four year period.

In total, the United States obtained concessions on trade in livestock and meat products valued at \$70 million in 1966 from the EEC. The range in duty reduction was from 20 percent to 100 percent. Import duties for variety meats, where U.S. trade was valued at \$35 million, were reduced from 20 percent ad valorem to 13 percent. The duties on inedible tallow, with U.S. trade valued at \$36 million, were reduced from 2 percent ad valorem to free. The duty on edible tallow, with U.S. imports valued at about a half million dollars, was reduced from 10 percent to 8 percent ad valorem. Import duties on hides and skins (excluding calf, kip, and cattle hide pieces), casings and mohair were previously bound in GATT at zero.

The outlook for increased exports of variety meats is favorable. The most important breakthrough was the 35 percent reduction in CXT obtained in the Kennedy Round. The West German market, which was closed to U.S. pork variety meats because of brucellosis, is now open to 37 states that qualify for U.S.D.A. certification. Another encouraging development is the amendment in the West German veterinary regulations which will permit the importation of frozen beef tongues.

Italy--a potentially large market--is virtually closed to U.S. variety meats due to veterinary regulations. The Italians will not permit importation of U.S. beef offals because they contend stilbestrol is used in cattle feeds. U.S. pork offals are not accepted because of trichina. Opening of this export market would be a big boost for variety meats.

The United States is attempting to establish a market for top quality, Choice beef--mostly loins and ribs--in the EEC countries. This grade of beef produced principally from grain-fed cattle is not commonly produced nor consumed in Europe. There have been problems in getting this product introduced. In addition to the levies and duties, the main problem continues to be sanitary restrictions. West Germany--a potentially large

importer--will not permit imports of beef in less than whole carcasses, no primal cuts. Italy will not permit imports of any beef fed stilbestrol. In spite of these problems, there appears to be a good potential market for Choice beef in the better dining establishments in Europe.

United Kingdom

Total exports of U.S. livestock and meat products to the United Kingdom during 1966 was \$44.6 million, down sharply from the \$78 million shown for 1964. Also, this annual export value of all shipments to this market last year was the lowest since the 1958 level of \$36.2 million. Practically all of the decline since 1964 was due to the drastic drop in lard shipments caused by the sharply reduced domestic slaughter of hogs. The United Kingdom has traditionally been the major overseas market for U.S. lard.

Lard exports to the United Kingdom during 1966 amounted to only \$11.6 million and were about one fifth of the 1964 figure of \$53.8 million. The U.S. share of the British market declined from 89 percent in 1964 to 55 percent in 1965 and then dropped to only 29 percent in 1966. The actual share of the U.K. market during 1966 was probably somewhat higher than 29 percent because a large portion of the Belgium and Dutch lard sales to the United Kingdom stemmed from refining U.S. imported lard.

Variety meat shipments to the United Kingdom continue to rise. Exports in 1966 totaled \$14.6 million, up 5 percent from 1965. Tallow and grease exports amounted to \$5.3 million, down from 1965, but well above the early 1960's. Hides and skins valued at \$4.8 million were also down in 1966, but have shown a general upward trend. The United Kingdom has been a fairly steady market for natural casings, taking from \$2 to \$3 million annually. Mohair exports in 1966 amounted to \$5.4 million.

Market Outlook

The U.S. share of the U.K. lard market is expected to show a substantial improvement in 1967 as lard supplies are expected to be up due to increased supplies of slaughter hogs. At the same time, the British domestic lard supplies will be down. In the longer-run, however, U.S. lard will be meeting increasing competition in the U.K. market from larger supplies in the Common Market and Eastern European countries. Then too, there has been a definite trend to substitute vegetable oils for lard in cooking fats and margarine in the United Kingdom.

The United States obtained concessions from the United Kingdom in the Kennedy Round negotiations which are expected to help boost the already expanding market for U.S. variety meats in the United Kingdom. The duty on beef offals, including livers, was reduced from 20 percent to 10 percent ad valorem. Several other categories of variety meats, where the duty was already zero, were bound at zero. The market outlook for variety meats is favorable.

The U.K. Board of Trade has recently lifted its restrictions on pork imports from the dollar areas. The easing in restrictions could lead to some increase in U.S. pork exports to the United Kingdom. However, all pork imports are still subject to sanitary restrictions. Since U.S. fresh pork is not permitted entry under existing health regulations, the removal of quota restrictions applies only to fully cooked pork items. The eradication of hog cholera in the United States would open U.K. market to fresh pork.

Table 1.--Livestock, meat and meat products: Value of U.S. exports to the European Common Market (EEC), the United Kingdom and the World, with percentage share, 1966

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Foreign Agricultural Service. Compiled from reports of the Department of Commerce.

Table 2.--Livestock, meat and meat products: Value of U.S. exports to the European Common Market (EEC) the United Kingdom, and the World, 1966

Commodity	West Germany	Nether- lands	France	Italy	Belgium- Luxembourg	Total EEC	United Kingdom	World
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Variety meats (except canned):								
Beef tongues.....	180	3,640	8,623	45	835	13,323	6,314	20,399
Beef livers.....	397	1,421	4,531	2	37	6,388	264	9,641
Beef offals.....	67	398	842	6	31	1,344	3,987	5,986
Veal tongues.....	—	20	105	—	52	177	61	283
Veal livers.....	3	14	51	—	12	80	20	118
Veal offals.....	5	2	98	—	21	126	57	191
Lamb and mutton offals.....	—	20	245	—	13	278	3,682	4,006
Pork livers.....	3,842	4,072	2,825	—	397	11,136	19	11,616
Pork offals, nec.....	863	896	336	—	103	2,198	65	4,800
Edible offals, nec.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	138
Meat offals, dried, salted, smoked.....	—	—	1	—	—	1	12	1,351
Total variety meats.....	5,357	10,493	17,657	53	1,501	35,051	14,577	58,529
Red meats:								
Beef and veal								
Beef, fresh or frozen.....	217	115	237	44	19	632	439	13,153
Veal, fresh or frozen.....	1	9	3	1	—	14	1	364
Beef, dried, salted or smoked.....	7	50	13	1/	2	72	9	4,305
Total beef and veal.....	225	174	253	45	21	718	449	17,822
Pork								
Carcasses, fresh or frozen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	337
Hams and shoulders, fresh or frozen.....	12	—	961	—	19	992	19	4,996
Other pork, fresh or frozen.....	50	41	42	—	—	133	—	5,503
Hams and shoulders, dried, salted, smoked.....	—	—	83	—	1/	83	—	3,141
Bacon (except canned).....	1/	—	—	—	—	1/	1	2,931
Other, pickled, salted, cured.....	—	78	—	—	5	83	—	2,109
Other pork, canned.....	15	3	17	1/	8	43	11	1,572
Total pork.....	77	122	1,103	1/	32	1,334	31	20,589
Lamb and mutton (except canned).....	—	—	5	—	—	5	84	1,012
Other meats:								
Sausage, bologna, frank- furters								
Except canned.....	1	—	1	6	—	8	—	1,496
Canned.....	1	—	1	2	—	4	1	728
Meat specialties								
Except canned.....	27	11	91	23	1/	152	146	1,414
Canned.....	42	1	1	1	1	46	16	491
Other canned meats.....	62	65	67	4	3	201	180	4,111
Total other meats.....	133	77	161	36	4	411	343	8,240
Total red meats.....	435	373	1,522	81	57	2,468	907	47,663
Lard.....	440	—	—	—	252	692	11,645	19,595
Tallow and greases:								
Inedible								
Tallow.....	6,107	12,779	624	11,877	1,087	32,474	5,046	152,301
Animal greases and fats.....	93	35	101	183	22	434	80	1,504
Animal oil, nec.....	53	2	43	13	7	118	11	1,180
Choice white grease.....	122	1,900	—	116	49	2,187	59	10,882
Total inedible.....	6,375	14,716	768	12,189	1,165	35,213	5,196	165,867
Edible								
Tallow.....	—	—	1/	—	—	1/	—	503
Oleo oil.....	388	21	—	—	3	412	99	1,519
Total edible.....	388	21	1/	—	3	412	99	2,022
Total inedible and edible....	6,763	14,737	768	12,189	1,168	35,625	5,295	167,889
Mohair.....	170	406	126	244	497	1,443	5,373	8,625
Casings.....	656	215	111	142	205	1,329	1,991	9,395
Hides and skins:								
Cattle.....	7,961	8,161	2,266	2,466	686	21,540	3,301	131,890
Calf.....	1,123	642	106	1,143	16	3,030	251	10,112
Kip.....	835	546	8	69	113	1,571	10	4,813
Sheep and lamb.....	318	395	168	235	14	1,130	1,131	4,448
Goat and kid.....	27	36	14	150	38	265	18	465
Horse.....	30	—	30	2	—	62	7	427
Others, nec.....	436	91	85	109	13	784	62	2,280
Total hides and skins.....	10,780	9,871	2,677	4,174	880	28,382	4,780	154,435
Livestock:								
Cattle and calves.....	5	—	17	545	—	567	—	14,285
Sheep and lambs.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	905
Hogs.....	1	—	—	3	—	4	—	748
Total livestock.....	6	—	17	548	—	571	—	15,938
Total livestock and meat products.....	24,607	36,095	22,878	17,431	4,560	105,561	44,568	482,069

1/ Less than 500 dollars.

Table 3.--Livestock, meat and meat products: Value of U.S. exports to the European Common Market (EEC), the United Kingdom, and the World, 1965

Commodity	West Germany	Nether-lands	France	Italy	Belgium-Luxembourg	Total EEC	United Kingdom	World
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars				
Variety meats (except canned):								
Beef tongues.....	94	4,369	7,995	---	933	13,391	5,326	19,212
Beef livers.....	917	1,571	3,898	---	100	6,486	659	10,203
Beef offals.....	217	572	1,052	43	34	1,918	1,023	6,753
Veal tongues.....	1	31	146	---	35	213	95	343
Veal livers.....	7	2	62	---	18	89	30	160
Veal offals.....	---	8	97	---	11	116	13	175
Lamb and mutton offals.....	1	21	222	---	14	258	3,593	3,593
Pork livers.....	3,329	3,369	1,849	---	293	8,840	15	9,165
Pork offals, nec.....	1,141	1,594	246	---	67	3,048	139	5,096
Edible offals, nec.....	5	---	---	4	---	9	17	28
Meat offals, dried, salted, smoked.....	---	1	4	1	---	6	15	958
Total variety meats....	5,712	11,538	15,571	48	1,505	34,371	13,925	56,014
Red meats:								
Beef and veal								
Beef, fresh or frozen	109	507	676	45	104	1,441	421	18,180
Veal, fresh or frozen	23	2	26	17	---	68	11	73
Beef, dried, salted or smoked.....	---	1	---	4	3	8	---	3,696
Total beef and veal	132	510	702	66	107	1,517	432	22,618
Pork								
Carcasses, fresh or frozen.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	237
Hams and shoulders, fresh or frozen.....	---	27	5	---	53	85	---	3,312
Other pork, fresh or frozen.....	26	14	---	---	81	121	---	4,684
Hams and shoulders, dried, salted, smoked.....	1	---	4	---	92	97	1	2,725
Bacon (except canned)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,513
Other, pickled, salted, cured.....	2	28	1/9	1	2	33	3	1,636
Other pork, canned.....	5	19	---	---	9	42	35	1,299
Total pork.....	34	88	18	1	237	378	39	16,406
Lamb and mutton (except canned).....	---	---	---	---	---	---	66	695
Other meats:								
Sausage, bologna, frankfurters								
Except canned.....	---	---	1	4	---	5	---	1,340
Canned.....	---	---	1	1	2	1	2	731
Meat specialties								
Except canned.....	61	15	67	26	3	172	98	1,063
Canned.....	172	1	1	11	---	185	5	752
Other canned meats.....	150	81	31	8	6	276	100	3,347
Total other meats....	383	97	101	50	11	622	205	7,233
Total red meats....	549	695	821	117	355	2,537	742	46,952
Lard.....	530	1	---	1	22	551	23,759	30,214
Tallow and greases:								
Inedible								
Tallow.....	6,055	16,992	2,890	9,443	979	36,359	7,234	178,629
Animal greases and fats.....	60	29	91	162	14	356	63	1,653
Animal oil, nec.....	78	23	2	16	41	160	54	1,201
Choice white grease....	---	693	---	62	6	819	---	9,737
Total inedible.....	6,193	17,737	2,983	9,683	1,098	37,694	7,351	182,220
Edible								
Tallow.....	---	---	---	---	45	45	68	517
Oleo oil.....	169	37	---	---	3	509	51	1,460
Total edible.....	169	37	---	---	48	551	159	1,979
Total inedible and edible	6,662	17,774	2,983	9,683	1,145	35,245	7,540	193,195
Mohair.....	504	221	43	153	1,326	2,247	3,365	7,197
Casings.....	535	143	130	124	212	1,144	2,281	8,686
Hides and skins:								
Cattle.....	9,446	11,342	1,016	2,725	600	25,129	3,069	90,182
Calf.....	434	1,275	295	1,154	22	3,150	341	7,066
Kip.....	687	471	---	29	78	1,165	10	2,929
Sheep and lamb.....	173	506	211	270	12	1,172	1,382	4,286
Goat and kid.....	12	4	3	47	---	66	---	306
Horse.....	---	---	---	2	---	2	---	106
Others, nec.....	350	334	61	123	20	888	152	2,301
Total hides and skins	11,002	13,932	1,586	4,350	732	31,602	5,009	106,527
Livestock:								
Cattle and calves.....	33	---	231	1,055	---	1,319	---	17,064
Sheep and lambs.....	1	---	1	1/	---	2	1	656
Hogs.....	---	---	1	---	---	1	---	756
Total livestock.....	34	---	233	1,055	---	1,322	1	18,525
Total livestock and meat products.....	25,528	44,304	21,367	15,531	5,298	112,008	56,022	409,343

1/ Less than 500 dollars.

Table 4.--Livestock, meat and meat products: Quantity of U.S. exports to the European Common Market (EEC), the United Kingdom, and the World, 1966

Commodity	West Germany	Netherlands	France	Italy	Belgium-Luxembourg	Total EEC	United Kingdom	World
Variety meats (except canned):	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds				
Beef tongues.....	562	10,769	25,289	135	2,162	38,917	18,636	59,740
Beef livers.....	1,620	4,952	17,287	6	137	24,002	1,128	36,059
Beef offals.....	221	1,547	2,647	24	83	4,522	14,120	20,584
Veal tongues.....	---	83	322	---	141	546	198	1,334
Veal livers.....	15	23	169	---	15	222	54	315
Veal offals.....	18	6	299	---	30	353	158	520
Lamb and mutton offals....	---	86	614	---	25	725	10,838	11,628
Pork livers.....	17,325	19,529	13,350	---	915	51,119	65	53,280
Pork offals, nec.....	3,798	3,432	1,355	---	334	8,969	270	25,304
Edible offals, nec.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	422	575
Meat offals, dried, salted, smoked.....	---	---	4	---	---	4	33	3,989
Total variety meats....	23,559	40,477	61,336	165	3,842	129,379	45,922	213,328
Red meats:								
Beef and veal								
Beef, fresh or frozen	229	195	483	35	39	981	676	17,522
Veal, fresh or frozen	1	18	6	1	---	26	2	459
Beef, dried, salted or smoked.....	19	96	27	1/	6	148	30	10,852
Total beef and veal..	249	309	516	36	45	1,155	708	28,833
Pork								
Carcasses, fresh or frozen.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	921
Rams and shoulders, fresh or frozen.....	24	---	2,171	---	40	2,235	33	12,354
Other pork, fresh or frozen.....	230	128	102	---	---	460	---	16,335
Rams and shoulders, dried, salted, smoked.....	---	---	152	---	1	153	---	6,079
Bacon (except canned)	1/	---	---	---	---	1/	1	5,289
Other, pickled, salted, cured.....	---	133	---	---	10	143	---	6,871
Other pork, canned.....	33	9	24	1	10	77	16	3,036
Total pork.....	287	270	2,449	1	61	3,068	50	50,885
Lamb and mutton (except canned).....	---	---	9	---	---	9	275	1,608
Other meats:								
Sausage, bologna, frankfurters								
Except canned.....	1	---	1/	8	---	9	---	2,324
Canned.....	1	---	1	3	---	5	1	1,236
Meat specialties								
Except canned.....	24	26	134	15	1/	199	129	1,969
Canned.....	310	2	2	3	2	319	---	1,830
Other canned meats.....	66	143	153	3	3	368	---	7,889
Total other meats.....	602	171	299	32	5	909	405	16,856
Total red meats.....	938	750	3,264	69	111	5,132	1,163	96,574
Lard.....	2,758	---	---	---	2,308	5,066	100,419	157,621
Tallow and greases:								
Inedible								
Tallow.....	75,071	161,217	8,296	146,479	14,600	405,663	60,403	1,826,491
Animal greases and fats:	495	159	439	1,453	137	2,683	473	9,644
Animal oil, nec.....	297	10	357	110	37	811	71	10,915
Choice white grease....	1,342	22,718	---	1,873	665	26,598	661	124,934
Total inedible.....	77,205	184,104	9,092	149,915	15,439	435,755	61,608	1,971,984
Edible								
Tallow.....	---	---	1	---	---	1	---	3,896
Oleo oil.....	3,103	178	---	---	16	3,297	616	12,542
Total edible.....	3,103	178	1	---	16	3,298	616	16,438
Total inedible and edible..	80,308	184,282	9,093	149,915	15,455	439,053	62,224	1,988,422
Mohair.....	197	440	94	282	661	1,674	6,829	10,667
Casings.....	946	285	78	149	469	1,927	2,472	12,729
Hides and skins:								
:	1,000 pieces	1,000 pieces	1,000 pieces	1,000 pieces				
Cattle.....	775	1,150	234	710	85	2,954	504	14,307
Calf.....	235	131	26	352	8	752	56	2,066
Kip.....	92	72	2	11	14	191	3	519
Sheep and lamb.....	194	185	63	130	12	584	578	2,429
Goat and kid.....	9	28	11	176	9	233	14	442
Horse.....	5	---	3	---	---	8	1	60
Total hides and skins..	1,310	1,566	339	1,379	128	4,722	1,156	19,823
Livestock:								
Cattle and calves.....	2	---	14	2,110	---	2,126	---	35,357
Sheep and lambs.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	59,054
Hogs.....	4	---	---	24	---	28	---	9,649

1/ Less than 500 pounds.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Compiled from reports of the Department of Commerce.

Table 5.--Livestock, meat and meat products: Quantity of U.S. exports to the European Common Market (EEC), the United Kingdom, and the World, 1965

Commodity	West Germany	Nether-lands	France	Italy	Belgium - Luxembourg	Total EEC	United Kingdom	World
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds				
Variety meats (except canned):								
Beef tongues.....	316	15,495	29,178	---	3,434	48,423	19,117	69,710
Beef livers.....	4,188	6,284	15,934	---	400	26,806	3,189	43,367
Beef offals.....	681	1,336	2,752	118	86	4,973	10,619	16,793
Veal tongues.....	4	102	657	---	158	921	361	1,436
Veal livers.....	37	5	240	---	100	382	86	653
Veal offals.....	---	28	240	---	21	289	33	396
Lamb and mutton offals.....	5	60	510	---	30	605	71	12,156
Pork livers.....	16,817	18,311	10,005	---	1,517	46,650	679	48,309
Pork offals, nec.....	5,194	7,277	1,122	---	282	13,875	679	26,639
Edible offals, nec.....	30	---	---	35	---	65	76	160
Meat offals, dried, salted, smoked.....	---	5	28	2	---	35	33	3,496
Total variety meats.....	27,272	48,903	60,666	155	6,028	143,024	45,664	223,129
Red meats:								
Beef and veal								
Beef, fresh or frozen....	241	818	1,247	47	269	2,622	798	32,446
Veal, fresh or frozen....	41	8	44	52	---	145	19	1,304
Beef, dried, salted or smoked.....	---	1	---	6	10	17	---	10,041
Total beef and veal....	282	827	1,291	105	279	2,784	817	43,792
Pork								
Carcasses, fresh or frozen.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	505
Hams and shoulders, fresh or frozen.....	---	79	10	---	210	299	---	9,589
Other pork, fresh or frozen.....	135	64	---	---	310	509	---	16,442
Hams and shoulders, dried, salted, smoked	1	---	6	---	285	292	1	5,960
Bacon (except canned)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,187
Other, pickled, salted, cured.....	4	54	1/ 19	2	11	71	6	6,867
Other pork, canned.....	12	24	---	---	8	63	72	2,504
Total pork.....	152	221	35	2	824	1,234	79	47,654
Lamb and mutton (except canned).....	---	---	---	---	---	---	231	1,176
Other meats:								
Sausage, bologna, frankfurters								
Except canned.....	---	---	1	6	---	7	---	2,355
Canned.....	---	---	1	1	2	4	4	1,560
Meat specialties								
Except canned.....	70	68	130	17	1	286	107	1,540
Canned.....	456	3	2	28	---	489	14	2,290
Other canned meats.....	438	141	98	11	9	697	250	8,113
Total other meats.....	964	212	232	63	12	1,483	375	16,752
Total red meats.....	1,398	1,260	1,558	170	1,115	5,501	1,502	106,379
Lard.....	3,820	5	---	4	144	3,973	202,628	250,872
Tallow and greases:								
Inedible								
Tallow.....	69,803	199,122	32,747	113,397	11,345	426,414	50,563	1,007,466
Animal greases and fats	386	148	418	978	86	2,016	421	10,043
Animal oil, nec.....	479	157	12	135	228	1,011	839	12,591
Choice white grease.....	---	7,385	---	775	667	8,927	---	104,833
Total inedible.....	70,668	206,812	33,177	115,285	12,326	438,268	81,823	2,124,423
Edible								
Tallow.....	---	---	---	---	393	393	694	3,406
Oleo oil.....	2,964	299	---	---	16	3,299	568	17,284
Total edible.....	2,964	299	---	---	409	3,602	1,262	24,172
Total inedible and edible.....	73,652	207,111	33,177	115,285	12,735	441,900	53,365	2,140,595
Mohair.....	574	369	35	167	1,452	2,597	1,159	5,500
Casings.....	696	277	73	36	425	1,557	2,435	12,987
Hides and skins:								
Cattle.....	1,235	1,705	126	624	84	3,774	636	13,320
Calf.....	104	324	79	467	7	981	112	1,928
Kip.....	75	82	---	4	12	173	4	474
Sheep and lamb.....	72	239	59	99	5	474	72	2,876
Goat and kid.....	10	3	1	5	---	19	---	303
Horse.....	---	---	---	1	---	1	---	35
Total hides and skins....	1,496	2,353	265	1,200	108	5,422	1,453	16,922
Livestock:	Head	Head	Head	Head	Head	Head	Head	Head
Cattle and calves.....	47	---	937	7,193	---	8,177	---	54,171
Sheep and lambs.....	9	---	9	3	---	21	6	25,315
Hogs.....	---	---	9	---	---	9	---	12,150

1/ Less than 500 pounds.

Table 6.--Livestock, meat and meat products: Value of U.S. exports with percentage distribution for the European Common Market (EEC), the United Kingdom, and other countries, 1957-66

Year	Value of U.S. exports	Percentage distribution			
		EEC	United Kingdom	Other countries	Total
	Million dollars	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1957.....	384.3	25.5	10.6	63.9	100.0
1958.....	290.4	26.9	12.5	60.6	100.0
1959.....	343.7	30.0	14.5	55.5	100.0
1960.....	351.2	26.0	16.9	57.1	100.0
1961.....	370.6	24.5	14.9	60.6	100.0
1962.....	324.6	24.4	16.2	59.4	100.0
1963.....	370.3	22.1	16.0	61.9	100.0
1964.....	487.7	24.1	16.3	59.6	100.0
1965.....	469.3	23.9	12.1	64.0	100.0
1966.....	482.1	21.9	9.3	68.8	100.0
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